



SMITHDON HIGH SCHOOL  
HUNSTANTON

# Sex & Relationship Education Policy

**Person Responsible:** Mrs S Robinson      **Approved by:**

**Last reviewed on:** May 2021

**Next review due by:** June 2023

STRENGTH - INTEGRITY - EXCELLENCE

**Member of staff responsible:** Assistant Headteacher

### **Background Information**

Smithdon High School is a rural comprehensive school catering for children from 11-16 years old.

This policy was developed by the Assistant Headteachers, in consultation with the school PSHE (Personal Social Health Education) Co-ordinator and the SENDCo/DSL, through a variety of consultation methods. These took into account the views of students, parents/carers, staff, governors and relevant outside agencies. A similar approach was used when developing the Sex and Relationships Education (RSE) programme.

### **Policy Statement**

RSE is lifelong learning process of acquiring information, developing skills and forming positive beliefs and attitudes about sex, sexuality, relationships and feelings (Sex Education Forum 1999).

Effective RSE can make a significant contribution to the development of the personal skills needed by students if they are to establish and maintain relationships. It also enables young people to make responsible and informed decisions about their health and wellbeing.

The 1996 Education Act consolidates all relevant previous legislation and states that all secondary schools are required to provide an RSE programme that includes (as a minimum) information about sexually transmitted infections and HIV/AIDS. The sex education elements contained in the National Curriculum Science Orders are also mandatory. All schools must provide an up to date policy that describes the content and organisation of RSE provided outside the National Curriculum for Science. The DfE Sex and Relationship Education Guidance (2000) supports this legislation and suggests that schools should set sex education within a broader base of self-esteem and responsibility for the consequences of one's actions.

The Department for Education introduced compulsory Relationships Education for primary pupils and Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) for secondary pupils from September 2020. From September 2020 it is also compulsory for all schools to teach Health Education.

This policy was updated in June 2020 to reflect the new guidance and includes feedback from the parent and student consultation undertaken.

Other related policies and documents include the Anti-Bullying Policy, Safeguarding incorporating Child Protection Policy, Equality and Diversity policy and Special Educational needs and disabilities policy.

### **Aims and Objectives**

This policy is a working document which provides guidance and information on all aspects of RSE (Relationships and Sex Education in the school for staff, parents/carers and governors. To be accessible to all of these groups the document is available on request and presented in a way that is easy to understand.

## **Moral and Values Framework**

The RSE programme at Smithdon High School reflects the school ethos and demonstrates and encourages the following values:

- Respect
- Responsibility
- Kindness
- Honesty
- Perseverance

## **Equal Opportunities Statement**

The school is committed to the provision of RSE to all of its students. Our programme aims to respond to the diversity of students' cultures, faiths and family backgrounds. Equal time and provision is allocated for all groups but there may be occasions where students with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities are given extra support from SEND staff.

## **Content**

During Years 7 and 8, students start to look at the features of different relationships, including families and romantic relationships and what makes them healthy and unhealthy. They also explore body changes including puberty to prepare them for later study, and learn how to stay healthy including physical health online behaviours and mental health.

During Years 9 to 11, students learn how good relationships can promote mental wellbeing, how to manage their feelings positively, and how to manage changing relationships. They learn the law relating to sexual behaviour; negative behaviour in relationships both physically, mentally and online; how to develop skills of assertiveness in order to resist peer pressure; and stereotyping, sex and relationships in the media including pornography; sources of advice and support; and when and where to get help, such as from a genito-urinary medical clinic.

Students will also learn to recognise the influences and pressures around sexual behaviour, gain advice on how to respond appropriately, and how to seek professional health advice with confidence. They learn how HIV and other sexually transmitted infections affect the body, how different forms of contraception work, the risks associated with early sexual activity and links with alcohol. Arguments around moral issues such as abortion, contraception and the age of consent are also considered.

Lesson content was decided upon taking into account the views of students, parents/carers, staff, governors and relevant outside agencies and using the Ofsted Sex and Relationship Guidance (2002) and DfE guidance on the content of RSE from 2020 as a key source of information and guidance. A more detailed scheme of work is available on request.

Materials and images used are appropriate to the age and cultural backgrounds of students including LGBT students. The range of material used is available to parents/carers and informative books are available to students in the library.

## **Organisation**

At Smithdon High School the main content is delivered as part of the ASPIRE programme, which covers the whole PSHE curriculum, delivered by tutors during twice weekly, 30 minute sessions. Elements are also covered in other curriculum areas such as Science, Religious Studies, ICT and PE. In addition, this content is complemented by school assemblies and collapsed timetable days. At Smithdon High School all content is delivered in ASPIRE lessons to all years to ensure coverage, this is then backed up with the additional sources.

RSE is normally delivered by experienced teachers in mixed gender groups. Active learning methods which involve children's full participation are used when appropriate. Occasionally, appropriate and suitably experienced and/or knowledgeable visitors from outside school may be invited to contribute to the delivery of RSE. Smithdon is currently part of the Norfolk Constabulary Safer Schools Team. As part of this provision key messages are delivered to Years 7 to 10 throughout the year, including CSE issues, online relationships, peer on peer abuse, healthy relationships, knife crime and county lines.

Smithdon High School has a code of practice for using visitors to support the delivery of PSHE:

- Visitors are invited into school because of their particular expertise or contribution they are able to make
- All visitors are familiar with, and understand the school's RSE policy and work within it
- All inputs to PSHE lessons are part of a planned programme, negotiated and agreed with staff in advance
- All visitors are supervised/supported by a member of staff at all times
- The input of visitors is monitored and evaluated by staff and students which informs future planning

Evaluation of the RSE programme is conducted using a variety of informal activities built into the programme. This includes evaluation of lessons by teachers. This is then used by the co-ordinator to inform future planning.

Smithdon High School believes in the importance of training for staff delivering RSE. Staff are encouraged to access appropriate training and support to help them deliver content effectively.

## **Specific Issues within RSE**

### **Withdrawal**

Parents/carers have the right to withdraw their child from parts of the sex education elements but not from the relationship lessons. Those parents/carers wishing to exercise this right are invited in to see the Headteacher, who will explore any concerns and discuss the impact that withdrawal may have on the child. Once a student has been withdrawn they cannot take full part in the RSE programme until the request for withdrawal has been removed.

Materials are available to parents/carers who wish to supplement the school RSE programme or who wish to deliver RSE to their children at home.

### **Confidentiality**

As a general rule, student confidentiality is maintained by the teacher or member of staff concerned. If this person believes that the student is at risk or in danger, they discuss with the Designated Safeguarding Lead, who may confer with the Headteacher before any decision is made.

The student concerned will be informed that confidentiality is being breached and reasons why. The student will be supported throughout the process.

### **Safeguarding/Child Protection**

The school has a separate Safeguarding incorporating Child Protection Policy. Effective RSE may bring about disclosures of child protection issues, and staff will be aware of procedures for reporting concerns.

### **Disclosures**

If a member of staff learns that a student who is less than 16 years old is sexually active or contemplating sexual activity, the school will ensure that:

- The young person is counselled to talk to their parent/carer
- Child protection issues are addressed
- The young person receives adequate counselling and information
- The Headteacher will monitor the above.

### **Controversial and Sensitive Issues**

Staff are aware that views around RSE-related issues are varied. However, while personal views are respected, all RSE issues are taught without bias. Topics are presented using a variety of views and beliefs so that students are able to form their own, informed opinions, but also respect others who may hold different views.

### **Dealing with Questions**

Both formal and informal RSE-related issues arising from students' questions are answered according to the age and maturity of the student concerned. Questions do not have to be answered directly, and can be addressed individually, later. The school believes that individual teachers must use their skill and discretion in this area and refer to the relevant senior member of staff if they are concerned.

### **Sexual Identity, Sexual Orientation and LGBT**

Smithdon High School believes that RSE should meet the needs of all students, regardless of their developing sexuality, and that those staff delivering RSE should be able to deal honestly and sensitively with sexual orientation, answer appropriate questions and offer support. Homophobic bullying is dealt with strongly yet sensitively. The school liaises with parents on this issue, with a view to providing reassurance and guidance. This includes informing parents of appropriate external sources of support.

**Dissemination**

All members of staff and governors receive a copy of this policy. Training on the policy content is delivered to staff from time to time, as appropriate. Copies of this policy are available from the school office on request, or on the website. A short summary of the policy is included in the school prospectus and on the school website.